

Table 3

Average scores of the LEIPAD test and each of its scales and socio-demographic profile of the studied group

Variables	Modalities	LEIPAD	PF	SC	DA	CF	SF	XF	LV
Gender	Men	29.8±15.5	39.5±24.4	18.3±22.3	24.8±22.6	28.6±22.3	36.8±20.3	62.4±27.0	34.9±21.1
	Women	38.1±17.8	48.9±25.6	29.9±26.8	33.1±26.4	38.2±25.0	38.6±21.5	86.6±20.8	38.7±23.0
	<i>U test</i>	5.4***	4.2***	5.4***	3.5***	4.4***	1.0 ns	10.5***	1.7 ns
Age groups (in years)	65 – 74	30.3±15.3	38.4±22.1	18.1±21.1	27.1±24.1	30.0±21.7	35.5±21.0	69.2±27.4	34.6±21.7
	75–84	43.5±18.2	60.5±27.7	39.2±28.0	34.1±26.5	42.0±29.2	44.8±20.0	86.4±22.1	43.0±22.9
	>=85	45.9±18.2	63.8±24.9	46.8±30.3	32.3±25.7	45.1±25.9	42.8±16.9	90.9±16.7	44.3±19.6
	<i>H test</i>	52.8***	67.5***	67.2***	6.6*	19.2***	15.9***	49.9***	15.4***
Level of study	No	36.8±17.9	47.6±26.4	27.6±26.4	30.3±25.3	36.6±25.2	39.3±20.6	80.6±23.9	39.9±22.5
	Primary	32.7±15.7	41.7±24.9	19.1±24.4	30.6±26.7	28.5±22.0	43.8±20.4	65.9±28.0	39.5±19.8
	Secondary and more	25.7±12.5	35.3±19.8	16.6±19.4	22.2±20.1	27.1±20.6	27.6±18.8	60.4±28.5	25.2±18.6
	<i>H test</i>	30.2***	17.2***	20.5***	8.0*	14.7***	37.3***	53.8***	38.0***
Socio-professional activity	Without profession	37.0±17.7	47.0±26.2	27.3±26.8	30.9±26.5	35.7±25.0	40.3±21.3	84.2±22.0	40.2±22.0
	Active	31.5±17.8	41.4±25.3	18.6±23.8	28.5±24.2	32.5±24.2	36.0±21.6	61.4±28.5	37.2±23.2
	Retirees	28.7±13.4	39.7±22.7	20.7±21.3	24.1±20.6	28.1±21.1	33.5±18.7	62.4±26.8	28.8±19.1
	<i>H test</i>	19.6***	7.7*	12.5**	4.0 ns	7.7*	10.6**	91.4***	24.6***
Chronic diseases	Yes	40.5±16.8	56.0±23.6	33.1±26.8	36.4±24.7	40.8±24.1	40.3±19.1	77.9±26.1	41.0±22.4
	No	24.3±12.4	27.4±17.0	10.9±15.3	18.0±20.5	22.5±19.6	33.9±22.7	67.9±27.5	30.7±20.1
	<i>U test</i>	10.9***	13.0***	10.5***	9.0***	8.6***	3.3***	4.4***	5.1***
Old age perception	Positive	34.0±16.6	45.1±25.4	23.6±24.9	31.3±25.2	33.9±22.7	39.8±20.8	72.0±28.3	34.6±21.2
	Negative	41.0±19.2	53.2±27.4	32.1±28.8	36.0±27.5	44.0±25.2	41.5±20.6	75.2±27.6	44.9±24.5
	<i>U test</i>	3.4***	2.7***	2.6**	1.5 ns	3.5***	0.8 ns	1.1 ns	3.9***

PF=Physical functioning, SC=Self-care, DA=Depression and anxiety, CF=Cognitive functioning, SF=Social functioning, SxF=Sexual functioning, LF=Life satisfaction. U and H test=Mann-Whitney and Kruskal-Wallis test, respectively;

*=p<0.05 ; **=p< 0.01; ***= p<0.001.