

Table 3

The number of articles in which risk and protective factor categories were identified

Category of risk factors	<i>N</i>	Category of protective factors	<i>N</i>
Family difficulties	14	Positive family climate	13
Individual psychological factors	13	Individual psychological factors	11
School problems	11	Positive school climate	10
History of victimization	11		
Substance use	8		
Early violent manifestation	8		
Neighborhood influence	8		
Peer-to-peer delinquency	5		
Carrying weapons	3		